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Nutritional Problems—Old and New*

"I find the great thing in this world is not so much where we stand as in what direction we are moving."

—Oliver Wendell Holmes, MD

Requirements

Good health demands that individual food needs be regularly supplied in their entirety. This seems to be the missing link in complete nutrition, as scientists find that only a few of our food proteins, of either animal or vegetable source, contain the exact combination of amino acids required by the human body. However, since we are not sure of the exact biochemical structure of all proteins in the world's foods, it is impossible to say which sources are considered as second-class proteins, some animals live entirely on plant foods. We relish the muscle meats of cattle, sheep, fowl, pigs, fish, shellfish, insects, rams, hamburgers, and bologna, which, according to our modern connoisseurs, can be a first-rate source of protein.

Some scientists and most vegetarians (vegans) dispute this rating and cite the fact that, for thousands and thousands of years, when carnivorous animals made a kill they ate the gladiator-sized gross first and left most of the muscle meat for scavengers. A strict vegetarian consuming no animal products and having an ample supply of lentils and nuts will be reasonably nutritionally sound. This has also been demonstrated in India and other Asian experiments that better growth and health may be observed by supplying some butter, eggs, milk, and organ meats to vegetarian diets. Nevertheless, it is a fact that in most vegetarian diets the protein is deficient in one or more of the nine basic amino acids that are essential to complete protein meal.

Most nutritionists advise that the combining of complementary amino acids must take place at the same meal, as the body does not store them. A rice meal may be deficient in one amino acid, but a bean meal may be rich in that amino on a daily basis, as the body uses amino acids all the time. The essential amino acids are needed as building blocks for the formation of protein products that form not only the body's structural framework but also the gears and levers of its machinery.

Proteins and Life

Proteins make up the vital part of that essential living substance called protoplasm, the material of the living cells of animals and plants called zooplasm. It is now regarded as the only form of matter in which the phenomenon of life is manifested. As for the word protein means "of the first place" as "of first rank" according to Webster, an early investigator who coined the word and determined there was no trifling with proteins. Apparently this is a truth that cannot be refuted. A protein deficiency has been known to cause lingering illness and even death if not corrected may result in death. In fact, the necessity of having proteins in the diet has been known for years, but a knowledge of complete proteins and the loss of essential amino acids by cooking is a more recent conclusion.

Historically in his *Date of Two Cities* Dickens describes the situation in the French Revolution of 1789. He reveals that an attempt was made to assuage an acute food shortage by feeding the people with aluminized (a true protein), which became the basis of epidemic intestinal ills as bad, hives, hoofs and feathers. Today's need for the loss of the essential amino acids lysine and tryptophan. Being an incomplete protein, the resulting gelatin filled many diets with known nutritional values. If faulty food storage practices have been the cause of gelatin's unpopularity as a similar manner but now various flavors and dyes are added to make it more appealing. The addition of some fruit pectin also makes the product rich. Because its lysine content is low, its incomplete protein and used alone as a source of protein will fail to produce growth, health, and/or lengthen life.

"Every man desires to live long, but no man would be old."

—Jonathan Swift

A Compete Protein

To live long and to have a healthy old age it is necessary to supply our billions of body cells, "where good health keep regular fat," with a combination of essential nutrients—namely, proteins, minerals, vitamins, and the unprocessed essential fatty acids—in order to form the enzymes necessary to maintain our self-repair mechanism. This is commonly demonstrated, in various ways, that a given ex-work needed in our self-repair processes. We have found that insufficient protein causes tiredness and susceptibility to infection and usually results in slow healing. So instead of asking how much protein do we need, it is suggested that with adequate protein in our diet, proteins may be absolutely vital to our dietary. Eating some fresh raw foods every day at meal time could furnish many of the enzymes and factors for complete nutrition.

A complete protein contains the ten essential amino acids: arginine, histidine, isoleucine, leucine, lysine, methionine, phenylalanine, threonine, tryptophan, and valine. When we supply these essential ones the body is able to make the remaining many others that are needed for the myriad functions they perform. Eggs, cheese, certified raw milk, and yeast are considered complete protein foods. An egg is a complete protein food of high biological value, but it contains all the essential amino acids in balanced proportions. In fact, the amino acid composition of whole fertile hen's eggs is used as the standard of comparison for other proteins.

Although the quantity of protein contained is small when compared to the same weight of soya beans, chickpeas, or peanuts, the biological value is much higher because of the balance of these plant foods are low in methionine. Some vegetable proteins are generally well-balanced with respect to all amino acids except methionine. The fact that eggs are a rich source of sulfur-containing methionine is one of the many setbacks of a strict vegetarian diet. But, just as the amino acids are needed in balance, there is also a limit of tolerance for most amino acids.

Experimentally, this limit was found to depend on the level of protein in the diet; the levels of pyridoxine (B6) and niacinamide (B3), as well as the age of the animal. An excess of one essential amino acid has been found to depress the growth and what is classified as an amino acid antagonist. Thus, an excess of one amino acid antibiotic in the diet. An imbalance is prevented by a supplement of the most limiting amino acid, whereas an antagonism is not. The investigators also found that the distinction between antagonism and toxicity is that the former can be observed in structurally similar amino acids, whereas the latter is not. Apparently, ingesting more than one complete protein at a meal is unnecessary, as no extra benefit will occur and the possibility of an excess of one amino acid, an antagonism, an imbalance, or even toxicity. Also, in some individuals the digestive system may be overtaxed.

The Biological Value of Protein

As a component in every cell in our body it is doubtful that the nucleic acid will ever be determined. It is doubtful, too, that its importance in our daily life can ever be overestimated.

For instance, when we think of red blood cells we automatically equate their value with life or death. Protein is not the only component in the red blood cell that is vital to life as the whole is fat and antibodies (in vitro) that act in the defense system of the body. As a principal component of enzymes, protein is very important to the performance of many of the metabolic processes in our environment, and it is also an important component of the hormones, which are sometimes called the chemical messengers of the endocrine systems.

Too often forgotten is its presence as the chief component of albumin, a protein essentially formed in the liver. Albumin is the principal substance in the osmotic pressure of the blood. In fact, the lack of this amount of osmotic pressure in turn affects the water balance in the body and consequently excretion of waste products by the kidneys. Albumin is also a carrier of many substances, including hormones, and a component of the process as a "key flow." However, more often it may be caused by an insufficient supply of complete protein for the liver to make the albumin. The liver is necessary to carry out the 50 different functions that are known to be performed by the liver, length of time, swelling occurs in the ankles and wrists and causes a puffiness under the eyes. In time the whole body becomes swollen and bloated. This is called edema and is a condition that is difficult to correct by diet, including protein. But this is the wrong approach, as is also the prescribing of "water pills." The sensible approach is to support the liver in its functions and to supply enough protein in the diet to reestablish the normal amount of albumin put on by the liver in this very important detoxifying process.

Another major type of protein present in the plasma is the globulins, which perform a number of enzymatic functions in the body. More important than this, they are responsible for the production of the immune factor and acquired immunity that a person has against invading organisms. It is noteworthy that some 50 percent or more of the globulins are formed in the liver. Remember also that long-term ill health of tissues and other cells of the reticuloendothelial system, mainly the gamma globulins that constitute the antibodies.

Fibrinogen is yet a third type of protein in the plasma, also formed essentially by the liver. It polymerizes into long fibrin threads during blood coagulation, thereby forming blood clots that help to repair leaks in the circulatory system.

Space simply does not permit a full discussion of the subject, but in the reader reflect on yet another grouping of the body's proteins, the fibrous proteins. Major types are 1) collagen, which are the basic structures in the formation of connective tissue, tendons, cartilage, and bone; 2) elastins, which are the elastic fibers of tendons, arteries, and ligaments; and 3) keratins, which are the structural proteins of hair and nails, and of ectoins and myosin, the contractile proteins of muscle. In addition to the globular and fibrous proteins, many proteins are combined as conjugated proteins with nonprotein substances. These include the nucleoproteins, phosphoproteins, and lipoproteins and nucleic acid. The list is almost endless: lipoproteins, with lipid materials; chromoproteins (such as hemoglobin and chlorophyll), which contain coloring agents; glycoproteins, with carbohydrate molecules; and metalloproteins, which contain manganese, copper, iron, zinc, or other metallic ions and which constitute many of the enzymes.

Some Missing Essentials

From all the above, it is obvious we need a regular supply of essential amino acids. As stated previously, people on a strict vegetarian diet could incur a shortage of the amino acid methionine. It is naturally found in animal products but not in a high concentration of protein in vegetable products. It is essential for normal growth, as is a source of methyl groups for the assimilation of choline and creatine. A methionine deficient diet will regularly produce fatty livers in experimental animals, which is to be avoided.

However, we find the two amino acids that are critical and at risk for just about everyone are lysine and tryptophan. They are very heat stable and their loss can occur through the heat of cooking, canning, bleaching, drying, concentration, and hydrogenation. These include the processing of many protein concentrates and of many proteins and nucleic acid. The list is almost endless: lipoproteins, with lipid materials; chromoproteins (such as hemoglobin and chlorophyll), which contain coloring agents; glycoproteins, with carbohydrate molecules; and metalloproteins, which contain manganese, copper, iron, zinc, or other metallic ions and which constitute many of the enzymes.

Phenylalanine – This amino acid has been found necessary to counteract the effects of lead in our environment. Together with tyrosine, it is a primary precursor of the catecholamines, including epinephrine, norepinephrine, and dopamine. It is also necessary for the formation of the thyroid hormones and the pigment melanin, which is found in the skin and the hair. Phenylalanine has been found that a deficiency of it does cause both the brain and thyroid gland to function malfunction. When necessary for the formation of the thyroid gland. It is the transport agent, more of these minerals were carried to the brain than if ingested separately. Then too, according to the formula, it was found that the total amount of the body would be increased by 50 percent. Vitamin C copper "activates" cytochrome oxidase, in mitochondrial respiration, and oxygen is an absolute essential in brain function. It has been estimated that about 20 percent of the oxygen that we breathe into our lungs is needed by the brain, and that any inhibition of cytochrome oxidase activity through a copper deficiency or in some other manner, causes the protective nerve covering (myelin sheath) to break down and to produce faulty nerve impulses.

Minerals

Researchers at Cincinnati University have found out that when red animals were exposed to heavy metals such as cadmium, lead, and mercury that the copper, iron, and zinc were actually displaced. Removal of these essential minerals from the body has resulted in mineral deficiencies. It is thought, therefore, that the heavy metals from activating their many enzymes in the brain. Naturally the question arises of how do we prevent lead damage to the brain?

Only recently, investigators at the University of North Carolina have determined that a high calcium diet tended to prevent lead damage, while a low calcium diet allowed the full toxic effects to occur. Physicians have noted a reduction in lead levels of smaller children when they were given calcium and vitamin D supplements daily. They have also noticed that, in addition to affecting the brain and central nervous system, lead can cause severe kidney damage, either through ingestion or inhalation of lead-containing paints. Lead is also a cumulative poison that adults because they are nearer the level of (or exhaust fumes and no doubt inhale more of the lead-containing fumes. Lead is also a cumulative poison that environment may cause a mineral unbalance by removing the copper and zinc from our brain. Investigators have found that a deficiency of it does cause both the brain and thyroid gland to function malfunction. When necessary for the formation of the thyroid gland. It is the transport agent, more of these minerals were carried to the brain than if ingested separately. Then too, according to the formula, it was found that the total amount of the body would be increased by 50 percent. Vitamin C copper "activates" cytochrome oxidase, in mitochondrial respiration, and oxygen is an absolute essential in brain function. It has been estimated that about 20 percent of the oxygen that we breathe into our lungs is needed by the brain, and that any inhibition of cytochrome oxidase activity through a copper deficiency or in some other manner, causes the protective nerve covering (myelin sheath) to break down and to produce faulty nerve impulses.

Induced Malnutrition Discussion

"Any poison, no matter how little, added to our food or drink is too much."

—Dr. Harvey W. Wiley

We wonder how many of us would presently be on earth if our great-grandparents would have had to exist on the many processed so-called food offerings that now abound. Several nutritionists have concluded that "today's refined foods do not provide enough nutrients to allow modern men and women to function at their peak levels." Most people have come to accept less than optimal functioning because their 1945 model doctor prescribed a refined diet chosen. "Cheese from the four basic food groups, and supplements aren't necessary."

But modern clinicians who have studied nutrition are aware of the loss of many nutrients in today's food, and suggest dietary changes and supplementation on an individual basis, where necessary. Because of nutrient losses from processing, the serving fertilization methods, the increasing yield, and because of poor food choices in the diet, dietary, approximating one half of our population, both rich and poor alike, are said to be malnourished. Our great-grandparents did not have the dietary problems that modern clinicians have, because their soil was richer and their fiber were all naturally present. Her only concern apparently was a loss through overcooking. Now the modern nutritionist and planner must be concerned with all of these losses, as well as the elimination of refined food additives, chemicals and dyes, which can and have resulted in food allergies, hyperkinesia, hormonal unbalance, and cancer.

Perhaps we should have a legal grandmother's clause to protect our foodstuffs just as the chemical and drug industries have a "grandfather clause" to ensure a legal loophole for their continued benefit.

For instance, chemicals put into our food seem to have more lies than the proverbial cat. For several years science has been accumulating in regard to research of farm-being a cause of cancer. The lack of this contamination has been banished about for years. Nutritionists were right in their continual warning that nitrates and nitrites were a constant hazard as a cancer risk, and now that it has been proved beyond a doubt our government agencies have finally admitted it.

But, as with other cancer-producing food contaminants, a delaying action is back in the making. A precedent has been set by Health Education and Welfare (DES), in banning a food, several red dyes and, also, succulent, as cancer carcinogens, to delay the ban. As a previous like circumstances, Industry spokesmen will ridicule facts and ask for more proof. They will say, "Traditionally chemicals are even though being embarrassed about the concerned agencies probably will permit delay of the ban, to allow industry to find a substitute for nitrites, because of the Food and Drug Administration." The head of the Food and Drug Administration has stated, "People evidence that nitrites cause cancer it would be irresponsible to immediately ban them from foods. An outright ban on nitrites would cause more problems than it is going to cure." Apparently, Dr. Kennedy has inherited an overripe situation, in which the public has been fed cancer-causing nitrosamines for quite a few years.

Continued Risk

From Nature magazine we learn that one of the nation's favorite luncheons of coffee and a sandwich made from nitrite-treated bacon, bologna, frankfurters, or corn-beef and cabbage from lunch that together cause the formation of nitrosamines in the body. More recent tests determined that the nitrites alone could cause cancer, therefore, we assume that only a partial block will be instituted, as this is a double-barreled industrial situation involving millions of pounds of a toxic, previously untested chemical, and doubtless involving billions of dollar's worth of treated meat products to processing plants and to our grocery shelves. For supporting these vast consumer protective organizations, the taxpaying public will continue to receive a bonus of cancer-causing substances in their food. But the protection, in many instances, become eligible for a heavy subsidy and with industry when they cease functioning as so-called protectors. The name of this to-and-fro game is often tongue-twisting, mutual backers" and, again, the consumers are left holding the bag. According to commercial food experts, we can choose between cancer and/or botulism, or we can abstain from consuming luncheon meats entirely. Apparently, abstaining is a healthful choice.

Dr. James Enstrom, a researcher at the UCLA school of public health, advises that the diet and lifestyle of the Church of Latter-Day Saints, or Mormons, probably accounts for the low cancer mortality rate among its members. Their religion recommends a well-balanced diet, particularly the use of wholesome fruits and nuts and moderation in the eating of meat." Utah has the lowest cancer rate in this country, and Mormons make up 73 percent of Utah's population. In the words of Dr. Enstrom, "Cancer and heart disease are the dominant killers in groups, only the Seventh-Day Adventists with their strict rules on diet and conduct rank lower in cancer incidence. The Mormon Dr. Wendell Holmes suggested at the beginning of this article, it might be advisable for all of us to better regulate our diet by becoming more abstemious, so we will be moving in the direction of better health.

Presently we have become a pawn of the processed food industry and their substitute convenience products, sold as food. Supported with a tremendous assortment of chemicals and dyes about which too little is known, additives sale listed for years have now become known carcinogens. Health is being bypassed and the profit motive continues unabated. Nearly a century ago John Ruskin said, "There is no wealth but life." Perhaps we cannot make a little worse and sell a little cheaper, and people who consider prices only are that man's lawful prey."

This world is in a mess in nutritional disorders. The canned dog food offers dietetic value, but it is well-known fact that dogs are color blind and are attracted to food by the scent.! Garbage men reportedly have found many dogs' stomachs filled with rocks, bones, and other trash that they could not digest. Apparently, the dog cannot afford to keep a dog but apparently must supply their own protein needs. The irony of this situation is that very few agents of government supplied "food stamps" for foodstuffs such as entails, foods, cola drinks, candy bars. Most need of for health-producing foods are not items. Apparently the people are trying to conserve health while many younger people are ignoring health to satisfy their sugar/fats tendencies on the way to the nearest Medicare patient. In this way we have imbibed many food additives, in addition to the ingredients to combine with other chemicals or drugs. Scientists find the harm caused by such chemical combinations hard to identify but the responsibility may not be directly traced.

Dr. Samuel S. Epstein, a scientist at the Children's Cancer Research Foundation in Boston, has said: "There are probably more than 3 million additives, drugs and environmental agents which create harmful changes during their metabolism in the human body although alone they are 'generally regarded as safe (GRAS)." However, safety is never mentioned in the enticing industrial advertising that seems to be the key to the processed food business success and to consumer brainwashing.

More and more people are becoming disgusted with the word "strong" in advertising over-the-counter drugs, of which they are aware of the "side-effect" symptoms and of the "contra-indications" as well as of conflicting side effects, and in dry cereal advertising expressions such as *natural ingredients, natural flavor, natural sweeteners*, and *processed to retain nutrients* mean that the product has had hydrogenated vegetable oil or coconut oil, both saturated, together with such sweetening agents as granulated sugar, brown sugar, corn syrup, and occasionally honey or molasses. Also, the word "enriched" means that some of the vitamins and minerals removed in the chemical antioxidants BHA and BHT are too often cost to replace the natural vitamin E antioxidant component of the whole grain, which has been lost in processing. The consumer claims for "natural" products have become so widespread and so potentially misleading, in the opinion of some nutritional observers, that the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) staff has proposed restrictions on the use of the term. The FTC staff also plans the FTC would require that a product described as "natural" be only minimally processed and have no chemical additives. The irony of this situation is that new fifty years of better individual health may have gone down the drain through the favoring of selfish interests.

A well-kept secret is the fact that Dr. Harvey Wiley, the first commissioner of what is now the FDA, lost his job because he exposed this same system. He met his Waterloo by protesting the commercial adulteration of corn syrup as a natural product, when he found it to be a chemical formulation made by treating corn starch with sulfuric acid.

Apparently we have become chemically conditioned, but as Euripides said so many years ago: "Chance fights ever on the side of the prudent."

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